

## Sunset Crater Volcano National Monument Vegetation Map Class for Douglas-fir Forest

The map class "[Douglas-fir Forest](#)" is composed of the following vegetation associations, each described separately:

- [Douglas-fir / Mountain Muhly Forest](#)
- [Douglas-fir Forest Alliance](#)

This map class includes all stands where Douglas-fir is dominant or co-dominant with ponderosa pine or limber pine. Within the mapping area, this type is restricted to steep, north-facing upper mountain slopes on lava and mixed lava-cinder substrates.